

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY
FOR
KAKUWÂ STUDIES



YUGÁ JÚMA ONZIGÁ

Abbas, M., Gray R. A. **The Sudan Question; A History of the Southern Sudan**. London: Oxford University Press, 1961.

Addah, Lokana. *Les Régimes alimentaire du peuple Kakwa, Moroka; Rez de la culture Kakwa*. [Food Systems/Diet Custom of Kakuwâ People, Moroka; Level of Kakuwâ Culture], Kinshasa, Novembre, 1991.

African Affairs London. Volume 58. Number 233, October 1959, pp. 311-328.

African Inland Mission in the Congo.

Against All Odds: **African Languages and Literatures into the 21st Century**. Asmara, 17th of January 2000.

Agoro, Lumago: *La langue Kakwa: Esquisse Phonologique et Morphologique* [Kakuwâ Language: Essay Phonologic and Morphologic] TFC en Français. ISP/BUNIA (1977), unpublished.

Agreement Between Great Britain and His Majesty King Leopold II, Sovereign of the Independent State of the Congo, Relating to the Spheres of Influence of Great Britain and the Independent State of the Congo in East and Central Africa. Signed at Brussels, 12 May, 1894.

Ahmed Uthman Ishao. **A Codified list of Sudanese Tribes and Future Action Required**, *In Report on the 6th Annual Conference of the Philosophic Society of Sudan, Khartoum*, 1958, pp 66-67.

Allen, R. **The Concise Oxford Dictionary of English**. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991 Printing. 8th edition, pp. xii-xx.

Avirgan, T. and M. Honey. **War in Uganda, The Legacy of Idi Amin**. London: Zed Press, 1982.

Awule, Emmanuel Alemi. **Contrastive Study of Some Kakwa Proverbs: A Semantic Approach**. TFC IN English, UNIKIS (2009).

Baba J. B. 1971. *Adiyo, The Coming of the Kakwa and the Development of their Institutions*. Undergraduate dissertation, Department of History, Makerere University, Kampala.

Baerts to Leopold, No. 1412, Nov. 4 1902 IRCB/772 Casement to Landsdowne, No. 7, 1902

FO10/776.

Baker, S.W. **The Albert Nyanza**. London, Vol. I. pp. 245, 1867.

Baker, W. **The Albert-Nyanza Great Basin of the Nile and Exploration of the Nile Sources**. London: MacMillan, 1866.

Bangutu, Alokani: *Analyse Ethnolinguistique des quelques Chansons de deuil chez les Kakwa-Inga* [Linguistic Analysis of some Mourning Songs of the Kakuwa-Inga]. Mémoire en Français. TFC. ISP/BUNIA (2010), unpublished.

Barbour, K.M. **The Republic of the Sudan, A Regional Geography**. London: University of London Press, 1961.

Baumann, H., Wesermann D. *Les Peuples et Civilisations d'Afrique* [People and Civilization of Africa], Paris, 1948.

Bean, A.C. **A Chapter in Bari History**. Sudan Notes and Records (SNR), 17, 1934, pp.169-200. 1934.

Beaton, A.C. **Equatoria Province Handbook, 1936-1948**. Sudan Government Publication, 1949, and various articles on the Bari in *Sudan Notes and Records*.

_____. **Bari Studies**. *Sudan Notes and Records (SNR)* 15(1) 1932, pp. 63-95.

_____. **A Chapter in Bari History: The History of Sinduru Biliman and Mogoro**. *Sudan Notes and Record* 17(2); 1934, pp. 169-200.

_____. **Bari Names**. *Sudan Notes and Record (SNR)* 17(2), pp. 235-239

_____. **Some Bari Songs**. *Sudan Notes and Record (SNR)* 18 (2), 1935, pp. 272-287.

_____. **The Poetry of the Bari Dance**. *Sudan Notes and Record (SNR)* 21(1), 1938, pp.105-122.

_____. **A Bari Game: Soro**. *Sudan Notes and Record (SNR)* 22(1), 1939, pp. 133-143.

Beaton, A.C., and Seligman C. **Pagan Tribes of Nilotic Sudan**. London: Oxford University Press, 1932.

Beattie, John. Bunyoro. An African Kingdom. London: Oxford University Press, 1960.

Bender, M. Lionel. **The Nilo-Saharan Languages**. LINCOM Hand Books in Linguistics, 1995.

_____. **Some Nilo-Saharan Overview** In *NSLE*, 1976.

Bermann, R. **The Mahdi of Allah, The Story of the Dervish Mohammed Ahmed**. New York: Putman, 1931.

Bernatzik et al., **Zwischen weissen Nil und belgisch Kongo. (Entre le Nil Blanc et le Congo belge)**. [The White Nile and the Belgian Congo], Vienne, L .W. Seidl, 1925, 244 p.

Beshir, M. **Southern Sudan**, Khartoum, 1968/1970.

Beshir, Mohammed Omar. **The Southern Sudan from Conflict to Peace**.

Best, A.C., and H.J. de Blij. **African Survey**. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1977.

Bird, S. and Simons, G. **Seven Dimensions of Portability for Language Documentation and Description**, *Language*, Vol 79, No. 2 (2003), pp. 557-582

Ethnologue: <http://www.ethnologue.com/codes>

Bocassino, R. ***Il contributo delle antiche fonti sulla regioni dei latuka, oblo, bari, kieri, denca, nuer e altra popolazioni***, In *Annales Iatranenses*, No.15, 1951, pp. 79-144.

Bordeaux, Université de Bordeaux III, Institut de géographie, Certificat de géographie Tropicale [University of Bordeaux III, Institute of Geography, Certificate of Tropical Geography]. (sous-direction Prof. G. LASSERRE), 1976, 5 p.

_____. **Les Bibliographies selectives sur des Kakwa (Zaire, Ouganda, Soudan)** [Selective Bibliographies of the Kakuwa People of Zaire, Uganda and the Sudan]. Kakwa Bibliography). Kinshasa: March, 1988.

Brashler, P. **Kakwa-English Vocabulary**. Adi, s.d. (undated).

Bryan, M. A. **Distribution of the Nilo-Hamitic Languages of Africa**. London: Oxford University Press, 1948.

Bryan, M. A., and Tucker A. N. **Distribution of the Nilotic and Nilohamitic languages of Africa**. London: Oxford University Press, 1948, 60 p.

***Buku na Magu na Dutulu Giri na* [The Book of Prayers for Everybody], or [Everybody's Prayer Book], or [Everyone's Book of Prayers]. Wirito lo Pupurani Dun.** (Songs for Praising God). Diocese of Ma'di/West Nile. Church of Uganda, 1982. Published by Centenary Publishing House P. O. Box 2776, Kampala, Uganda, and Printed by Afropress Limited P. O. Box 30502, Nairobi, Kenya.

Butler, H. **The Cranial and Cephalic Indices of the Nilotic Tribes.** *El Hakeim*, No. 1, 1959, pp 3-7.

Buxton, J. **The Significance of Bridewealth and the Levirate among the Nilotic and Nilo-Hamitic Tribes of the Southern Sudan** *In Anti-Slavery Reporter*, 6(3), 1958, pp.66-75.

Camaron, J.N. **Note on Economic Condition of Mongalla Province.** July 1933. CIV-SEC. 1/5/11.

Carbonnelle, C., Kirschen E.S. ***L'Economie des deux Uelés.*** [The Economy of the Two Uele People]. Bruxelles, CEMUBAC, 1961, Rapport No. 4, 8e Section.

Cassati, G. **Ten Years in Equatoria and the Return With Emin Pasha.** Volume I. New York: Negro University Press, 1969.

_____. **Ten Years in Equatoria and the Return With Emin Pasha.** Volume II. London: Oxford University Press, 1891.

CECA 20: ***Vingtième Communauté Evangélique au Centre de l'Afrique*** [Twenty Evangelical Community in the Centre of Africa].

Clayton, A. **Counter-Insurgency in Kenya: A Study of military Operations against Mau-Mau.** Nairobi, Transafrica Historical Papers No. 1, 1976. (***Parle du recrutement des "tribus gurrières" du nord de l'Ouganda pour le service militaire.***)

Christopher Moseley (co-editor of Atlas of the World's Languages 1994): **Mapping the Future of the World's Languages and Dick Hayward** (Professor, School of Oriental and African Studies, London University).

Cohen, Kevin Bretonnel. **Aspects of the Grammar of Kukú.** Lincom Europa 2000. Freibadstr.3. D-81543 Muenchen. <http://home.t-online.de/home/LINCOM.EUROPA>

Collectivité: ***Kakwa: Les Groupements et les Notabilités. [Kakuwâ sic]: Nobles and Gatherings***. Aru, RDC, ARU, Tourisme. Aru, RDC, 1999.

Collectivité des Kakwa. Territoire de Faraje, District de Haut-Uélé (RDC) chefferie et Sous-chefferies (Lokalité). [Region of the Kakwa Territory of Faradje, District of the Upper Uele (RDC)]. Aru, RDC, 2002

Collins, R.O. **King Leopold, England and the Upper Nile 1899-1909**. London: Yale University Press, 1968.

Collins, R.C. *Uganda Journal*. Volume 24(1) p.217-228. March 1960.

Convention between the German Empire and the International Association of the Congo. Berlin, 8 November 1884.

Cooke, R. C. **Bari-English Conversation**. Lalyo, Sudan Education Office, 1940.

Courboin, A. ***Bangala, Langue commerciale du Haut-Congo; Eléments et manuel de conversation***. Lexique, Paris, 1908.

_____. **The Nubian and Bari Languages**. *Sudan Notes and Records (SNR)* 4 (1), 1921.

Clutton, S. G. **Vernacular Literature in the Southern Sudan since 1940**. *Sudan Notes and Records (SNR)*, 30(2), 1949, pp. 260-264.

Cralitree, W. A. **The Languages of the Nile Valley Tribes in The Church Missionary Intelligencer**. *Monthly Journal of Missionary Information*. VOL. LIV. (VOL. XXVIII. NEW SERIES). (London: Church Missionary Society, Salisbury Square, 1903), pp.141-142.

_____. **Logo**. *Sudan Notes and Records (SNR)* (2), 1919, pp. 148-151.

Crazzolaro, J. Pasquale. **(Verona Fathers). A Study of the Acooli Language, Grammar and Vocabulary**. London: Published for the International African Institute by the Oxford University Press, 1938.

_____. ***Lwoo. Istituto Missioni Africane***, Part II, Chapter VIII, Miscellaneous Notes on the Alur. Verona: 1951.

Creider, Chet A. **The Syntax of the Nilotic Languages: themes and variations**. Berlin: D. Reimer, 1989. (Language and Dialect Studies in East Africa; 9) PL8026 .N51 C74 1989

- Czekanowski, J. *Forschungen im Nil- Kongo Zwischengebiet*. Leipzig, 1924. (Recherches dans le territoire entre le Nil et le Congo).
- Databank of Endangered Languages of the World**. [Established by Professor S. Tsuchida at the University of Tokyo, in Japan].
- Declarations Exchanged Between the United States of America and the International Association of the Congo**. Washington, 22 April 1884.
- Depraeter, M. *Le conflit entre le Soudan et ses Provinces* [Conflict between Sudan and its Provinces]. Bruxelles, les Cahiers du CEDAF, 1972.
- DeSchlippe and Batwell B. L. **Preliminary Study of the Nyangbara System of Agriculture**. *Africa* 25(4), 1956, pp. 321-351.
- DeSmet, R. E. *Carte des densités et localisation de la population dans la Province Orientale*. [Map of Location and Densities of the Population in the Orintale Province]. Bruxelles, CEMUBAC, 1960.
- Didier, *L'Expédition de R. du Bourg de Bozas dans le Bassin de l'Uele*. [Expedition of R. Boug of Bozas in the Uele Basin]. Bruxelles: *le Mouvement Géographique* 20(9), 1903, pp. 103-106.
- Doke, C. M. **Bantu Linguistic Terminology**. London: Oxford University Press, 1935.
- Don Nanjira, D.D.C. **The Status of Aliens in East Africa: Asians and Europeans in Tanzania, Uganda and Kenya**. New York, Praeger, 1976, p. 230.
- Doyle, C. **The Crime of the Congo**. New York: Page International Publishers, 1909.
- Driberg, J. H. **At Home with the Savages**. London: Oxford University Press, 1932.
- _____. **Divination by Pebbles**. London: Oxford University Press, No. 33. 1933.
- Dronyi, John N. and Joe E. Grindey. *Kuu na'bu naga ma Yoane wudrini ina* (The Good News wriiten by John) , Bible Society of Uganda, Africa Inland Mission, Church of Uganda, 1969.
- Dronyi, John N., Joy E. Grindey and Anne Vallotton. *Wuresi Nakiye ti Dun Kine: Biblia: Tomore na'berona ki* [The Holy Writings of the Bible]. Bible Society of Uganda, 1983

Dumba Ika Awulaniki-Nyonyokonye. **The Kakwa Traditional Culture Face to European Modernism as Portrayed in Joseph Buruga's "The Abandoned Hut"**. TFC In English. ISP/ISIRO (1991).

Ehret, Christopher. **Nilotic and the Limits of Eastern Sudanic: Classifactory and Historical Conclusions In Rainer Vossen and Maranne Bechaus-Gerst, eds., *Nilotic Studies***. Berlin, 1983.

Elge, C. ***Dictionnaire Bangala-Français-Flamand*** [Dictionary of Bangala-French-Flamish]. Anvers, G.G. Kohler, 1927, 227 p.

Eliot, C. N. E. **Notes on a Journey through Uganda, Down the Nile to the Congo**. The Geographic Journal. Volume 20. July- December 1902, pp. 617-619. Published by the Royal Geographic Society. (Note: Eliot was the Commissioner and Consular General of East Africa Protectorate.

Emin Pasha in Central Africa. London: Oxford University Press, 1888.

Endangered Languages (1991) (ed) R. H. Robins and E. M. Uhlenbeck (Berg), and *Investigating Obsolescence: Studies in Language Contraction and Obsolescence* (1989) (ed) Nancy Dorian (Cambridge University Press).

Endangered-Languages-L, September 1994. Australian National University.

Enosa, Abe (Abstracts, Undated). **The East African Revival Movement Among the Kakwa in the Sudan**. Selected Conference Papers: International Sudan Studies Association Fourth Triennial Meetings (American University in Cairo) (undated).

Eprile, Cecil. **War and Peace in the Sudan 1955-1972**. London: David and Charles, 1974.

Ethnologue website www.ethnologue.com

Finch, F. J. **Bari Child Names**. *Sudan Notes and Records (SNR)*, 20 (1), 1932, pp.166-168.

Flint, J. E. **The Cambridge History of Africa from 1790-1870**. Volume 5. London: Oxford University Press, 1970.

Frawley, William, Kenneth C. Hill and Pamela Munro. **Making Dictionaries: Preserving Indigenous Languages of the Americas**. London: University of California Press, 2002.

Furley, **The Sudanese Troops in Uganda**-----?????.

Gary, Sir John Miller. **Acholi History 1860-1901**. *Uganda Journal Volume* 15(1). March 1951.

General Act of the Conference of Berlin. (26 February 1885).

General Idi Amin, Self-Portrait. 1974 (DVD Movie)

Gerrit J. Dimmendaal, **Number Marking and Noun Categorization in Nilo-Saharan Languages**. *Anthropological Linguistics* 42(2): 214-261, 2000).

Givon, T. **Syntax: A Typological Functional Introduction**. Volume I. Philadelphia: John Benjamins, ??????

Goodman, Morris F. **Some Questions on the Classification of Nilotic Languages** *In IJAL* 36: 117-22, 1970.

Gore, E. C. **A Zande Grammar**. London: Oxford University Press, 1931.

Gourou, P. **La Densité de la population rurale au congo Belge**. [Density of Rural Population in Rural Congo]. Bruxelles, *Académie Royale des sciences coloniales*, 1955, p.168.

_____. **Atlas géographique: Congo**. [Geographic Atlas: Congo]. Paris. Hachette, 1962.

Grahame, I. **Amin and Uganda, A Personal Memoir**. London: Granada, 1980.

Gray, Logan. **Notes on the Component tribes which form the Amadi-speaking group** *In A.N.Tucker. The Eastern Sudanic Languages*. London: International African Institute, 1940, pp.38-39.

Gray, R. **A History of the Sudan 1839-1889**. London: Oxford University Press, 1961.

Greenberg, Joseph, H. **Languages of Africa**. Bloomington: Mouton and Co, 1966.

_____. 1949-1950, 1954. **Studies in African Linguistic Classification**. *Southern Western Journal of Anthropology*, 8 parts 5 (1949), 6 (1950), 10 (1954).

_____. **Historical Linguistics and Unwritten Languages** *In* A.L. Kroeber, ed.,

Anthropology Today. Chicago, 1953.

_____. Studies in African Linguistic Classification. Branford: Connecticut University Press, 1955.

_____. Nilotic, Nilo-Hamitic and Hamito-Semitic: A Reply. *Africa* 27: 364-77, 1957.

_____. African Languages. *Collier's Encyclopaedia*, Vol. I, Crowell-Collier Educational Corporation, 1970, pp. 243-47.

_____. The Languages of Africa. Bloomington: Indian University Press, 1963.

_____. Nilo-Saharan and Meroitic In *CTIL* 7, 1971.

Grindey, Joy E. ***Kuu na'bu na wuru Marako ina***. [The Good News of Mark]. Bible Society of Uganda

_____. ***Kuu na'bu naga ma Yoane wudrini ina***. Bible Society of Uganda, British and Foreign Bible Society - 1971

_____. ***Tomore Naludu: na mata lika kariteni Yesu Kristo ina ku Sauma***, Bible Society of Uganda, British and Foreign Bible Society - 1974

_____. ***Kuu na'bu naga na Luka wudrini***, Bible Society of East Africa, British and Foreign Bible Society - 1967

_____. ***Bible. Na mata lika kariteni Yesu Kristo ina***. Bible Society of Uganda.

_____. ***Tomore Naludu: na mata lika kariteni Yesu Kristo ina ku Sauma***. 3 editions published between 1974 and 1994 in Nilo-Saharan [Other] and held by 5 libraries worldwide. 734 pages: illustrations ; 19 cm

_____. ***Kuu na'bu naga na Luka wudrini***. 1 edition published in 1967 in Nilo-Saharan [Other] and held by 3 libraries worldwide

_____. ***Kuu Na'bu naga ma Yoane wudrini ina***. 2 editions published between 1969 and 1971 in Nilo-Saharan [Other] and held by 2 libraries worldwide

_____. *Kuu na'bu na wuru Marako ina*. 1 edition published in 1972 in Nilo-Saharan [Other] and held by 2 libraries worldwide

_____. *Wuresi Nakiye ti Nun kine : Biblia* : Tomore Na'berona ki Naluduna. 1 edition published in 1983 in Nilo-Saharan [Other] and held by 1 library worldwide

_____. Kakwa New Testament & Psalms--T.p. verso.

Grottanelli, V.L., and Massari C. *I bari I cunama et i beni amer Roma*. *Rede academia d'Italia*, 1943, 416 p.

Gulliver P., and Gulliver P. H. **The Central Nilo-Hamite, Ethno-graphic Survey of Africa**. Londres: Oxford University Press, 1953.

Gustin. *Le congo illustré*. [The Congo Illustrated]. Bruxelles, 1898, p.56

Haldon, E. B. **Systems of Chieftainship Amongst the Bari of Uganda** *Journal of the Royal African Society*, 10(40), 1911, 215-231.

Hall, R. Stanley. **An Adventurer Explained**. Houston: Mifflin Company, 1975.

Hamilton, J. A. de C. **Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Within**. London: Oxford University Press, 1953.

Harlow, V. and E.M. Chilver. **History of East Africa**. Vol. II. London: Oxford University Press, 1969.

Harrell-Bond, B. E. **Imposing Aid, Emergency Assistance to Refugees**. London: Oxford University Press, 1986.

Haspelmath, Martin. 1993. **A grammar of Lezgian**. (Mouton Grammar Library, 9). Berlin - New York: Mouton de Gruyter.

Heine, Bernd. **Nilotic and Nilo-Hamitic: a linguistic review**. [Nairobi]: Cultural Division, Institute for Development Studies, University College, Nairobi, 1970. (Discussion paper; 6) PL8026 .N5 H44

Herrick, A. B., S. B. Crocker, S. A. Harrison, E. J. John, S. R. Macknight and R. F. Nyrop. **Area**

Handbook for Uganda. DA Pam Number 550-74. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Press, February, 1969.

Hertslet, E. **The Map of Africa by Treaty**, 3e édit., 1909.

Hohenberger, J. 1958. **Some Notes on Nilotic, Nilo-Hamitic, and Hamito-Semitic by Joseph H. Greenberg** *In Africa*: 28: 37-41.

Holt, P. M. **A Modern History of the Sudan, from Funj Sudanate to the Present Day.** London: Weinfeld and Nicolson, 1977.

Hubert, P. SYS C. ***Distribution géographique des familles de sols familiaux dans le territoire d'Aru (Ituri, Congo)***. [Geographical Distribution of Family Lands in the Territory of Aru (Ituri Congo)]. *Bulletin Agricole du Congo Belge (BACB)*, 10(2), avril 1961, pp. 215-231.

Huntingford, G. W. B. **The Northern Nilo-Hamites, Ethnographic Survey of Africa.** London: Oxford University Press, 1953.

_____. **The Nilo-Hamitic Languages.** *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 12: 200-222.

Hurreiz, Sayyid H. and Herman Bell (Editors). **Directions in Sudanese Linguistics and Folklore. Published for the Institute of African and Asian Studies.** Khartoum: Khartoum University Press, 1975.

Hutereau, A. ***Histoire des peuplades de liYele et de l'Ubangi***. [History of the Liyele and Ubangi People]. Brussels, 1913.

Idriji, A. N. ***Problemes d'alimentation dans les pays tropicaux: cas de KAKWA du Zaïre***. [Food Problems in the Tropical Countries: Case of the Kakwa People of Zaïre].

_____. ***Kure ku Kakwa Saliya Musala*** (Congo, Soudan, Uganda); Aru/ RDC, 2010.

Idroru Ita lo Abazoru. (1998). **Legend as a Means of Education: a Comparative Study of King Arthur and that of Yeki, the Kakwa Common Ancestor.** TFC. Bunia. ISP/ CECA 20, unpublished.

Ingrams, H. **Uganda, A Crisis of Nationhood.** London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1960.

Isabu, Ayiki. *Proverbes Kakwa: Aspect thématique*. [Kakwa Proverbs: Thematic Aspect]. TFC en Français, ISP/BUNIA (1996).

Ita, Idoru. *Vade-mecum of the Local Politico-Administrative Framework*. March, 1988.

Jamet Lo'but/Gbeti Lo Luka [St. Luke in Bari (Kakwa)] (Tentative Edition), London, British and Foreign Bible Society, 1930, p. 96p.

Jentgen, P. Les frontières du Congo Belge, Bruxelles, *Académie Royale des Sciences coloniales*, 1952.

Johnston, H. H. **A Survey of Ethnography of Africa and the Former Racial and Tribal Migrations in the Continent**. *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*. No. 43, 1913, pp. 375-421.

_____. **The Uganda Protectorate**. London: Oxford University Press, 1902.

Jorgensen, J. J. **Uganda, A Modern History**. New York: St. Mary's Bookshop, 1981.

Junker, W. **Travels in Africa During the Years 1875-1879**. Volume I. New York: Johnson Reprint Corporation, 1971.

_____. **Travels in Africa During the Years 1879-1883**. Volume II. New York: Johnson Reprint Corporation, 1971.

_____. **Travels in Africa During the Years 1882-1886**. Volume II. New York: Johnson Reprint Corporation, 1971.

_____. **Petermans Mitt**. Ergb. No. 20, (92), p. 34 pb.1889.

Kakwa New Testament--T.p. verso. Translated by J.E. Grindey et al. Includes glossary.

United Bible Societies language: Kakwa. 568 pages: illustrations; 19 cm

Kaplan, I. **Zaire, A Country Study**. **Foreign Affairs Studies**. Washington: The American University Press, 1979.

Kibulya M., Langlands B.W. **Studies on the Political Geography of the Uganda-Congo Boundary**, Kampala, Makerere University College Department of Geography, 1968.

Kilna, P. *The Times*. 27-11-1965.

King A. ***The Yakan Cult and the Lugbara Response to Colonial Rule***, *Azania Journal of British Institute of History and Archeology in East Africa* 5: 1-25, 1970.

Kokole, O. H. **Idi Amin, 'the Nubi' and Islam in Ugandan Politics, 1971-1979** *in.* H.B., 1995.

Hansen and M. Twaddle (eds) **Religion and Politics in East Africa**. London: James, Currey.

Knappert, J. **East Africa: Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda**. New Dehli: Vikas Publishing House, 1975.

Kuu Ana'bo/Naga/Marako [The Gospel According to Mark in Kakwa of Congo] (Tentative Edition), London, British and Foreign Bible Society, 1930, p.63p.

Kwadje, Lumery. ***Histoire du peuple Kakwa***. [History of the Kakwa People]. *Moraka No. 4-12*, July 1990, 13-26., *Moroka No. 1, No. 2, Nov. 23, 1990. Biblio Selections*.

Ladefoged, P., Ruth Glick and Clive Crippen. **Language in Uganda**. Nairobi: Oxford University Press, 1972.

Langlands, B. W. **Uganda in Maps: Preliminary non-Edition**. Edimbourg, 1975, Volume 7.

Langley, H. **Negroes and Nilotics**. *In Geographical Magazine*. London. 1947, pp. 269-281.

Lanning, E.C. **Sultan Fademulla Murjan of Aringa**. *The Uganda Journal. The Journal of the Uganda Society*. Volume 18. No. I. March, 1954.

Larken, P. M. **Zande Notes**. *Sudan Notes and Records (SNR)*, 1923.

Lartiller, O. ***Rapport sur la tribu Logo: Origine, Histoire***. [Report on the Logo Tribe: Genesis and History]. Brux, 1956.

Lehmann, W. P. **Syntactic Typology. Studies in the Phenomonology of Language**. Sussex: The Harvester Press Limited, 1978.

Leopold, Mark. **Inside West Nile. Violence, History and Representation on African Frontier**. Santa Fe: School of American Press, 2005.

Liedtke, Stefan. **The Languages of 'First Nations': Comparison of Native American**

Languages from an Ethnolinguistic Perspective. Newcastle: LINCOM EUROPA, 1997.

Linant De Bellefonds E. *Voyage fait entre le poste militaire de Fatiko et la capitale de M'tesa, roi d'Uganda*, In Bulletin Trimestriel de la Societe Khediviale de Geographie du Caire. Série I, 1876, pp. 1-104. [Travelling Between the Military Station from Fatiko to Mutesa, King of Uganda]

Listowel, J. **Amin.** London: IUP Books, 1973.

Long, C.C . **Central Africa: Naked Truths of Naked People, An Account of Expeditions to L. Victoria Nyanza and the Makraka-Niam Niam West of the Bahr-el-Biad (White Nile).** London: Samson Low, Marston, Searle and Rivington, 1968.

Loro, M. **Pre-colonial History of the Kakwa of Northern Uganda. Undergraduate dissertation.** Department of History, Makerere University, Kampala, 1971.

Lyth, R. E. **A Murle Grammar. Linguistic Papers No. (7).** Sudan Research Unit. Faculty of Arts. Khartoum: University of Khartoum. 1971.

MacConnel, cf. *Journal of Royal Anthropological Institute*, No. LV, 1925, p. 441.

MacMichael, H. **The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.** London: Oxford University Press, 1934.

McEwen, A. C. **International Boundaries of Africa.** London: Clarendon Press, 1971.

Mair, L. P. **Native Policies in Africa.** London: Oxford University Press, 1936.

Marno, E. *Religiöse Anschauungen der Bari-neger, osterreichische monatschrift für Den orient*, Vienne, m 1876.

Martin, B. G. **Muslim Brotherhoods in 9th Century Africa.** Cambridge University Press, African Studies, No. 18, 1976, p. 267.

Martonne (E. DE). *La vie des peuples du Haut-Nile; Explication de 3 cartes anthropo-géographiques.* [The Life of the People of the Upper Nile, Explanation of 3 Anthropological-Geographical Maps]. *Annales de Géographie*, No 6, 1895-1897.

Matatu, G. Amin, *Africa Magazine Number 37*, September, p.70

Mathews, P. H. **Morphology: An Introduction to the Theory of Word-structure.** Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press, 1987.

Mazrui, A. “**Religion Strangers in Uganda...**” *African Affairs*. Volume. 302, 1977, pp. 21-38

Mawa (Ndoti Lo Baruca). *L’implantation du protestantisme dans la collectivité Kakwa, de la zone d’Aru*. [Implantation of Protestantism in the Kakwa Region’s Aru Zone]. 1922-1974, DLa, ISP, YFE, cpodud, 1992.

McConnell, R. E. 1925. *Notes on the Lugwari tribe of Central Africa*, *JRAI*. 55:439-67.

Meldon, J. A. *The Latuka and Bari Languages*. *Journal Afr. Soc.*, Vol. II, Number 34 (1910), pp.193-195: Numerals and Words in Bari.

Memorandum by Baron de Bennette. MAEB, A.F. 1-40, No. 13076. February 21, 1931

Memorandum on Nile Route. Mongalla 1/7/48.

Merrit, Ruhlen. **A Guide to the World’s Languages**. Volume I. Class 1987.

Messen, J. M. *Monographie de l’Ituri. Bruxelles, Ministère des Colonies*. [Monography of the Ituri, Ministry of the Colonies]. 1951.

Middleton, J. and R. Cohen. **From Tribe to Nation In Africa Studies Incorporation Process**. Pennsylvania: Chandler Publication Company, 1970.

Middleton, J.F.M. **The Yakan or Allah Water Cult Among the Lugbara**, *JRAI* 93: (1) 80-108, 1963.

Mission Africane of Verone in the Sudan.

Miterrutzner, J. C. *Likikiri lo kijakua i jur lo Bari* [The Fables about Animals in Bari Land In Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenlandischen Gesellschaft, (Berlin), 21(11), 1867.

_____. **Die Sprache de Bari in Central-Africa**. 1974.

_____. **Die Sprache des Bari (La langue des Bari), Grammatik, texte und wörterbuch**, Brixen, A.Weger, 1867, 262 p.

Moiso, Bokula (Professeur à l’ Université Nationale du Zaire). *Les langues de la région du Haut-Zaire* [Professor of the National University of Zaire, Languages of the Region of

Upper Zaire]. Institut de Recherche Scientifique (I.R.S.) Republic du Zaire. Bureau Régional de Kisangani, 1979.

Moorehead, A. *No Room in the Ark*. London: Hamish Hamilton, 1959.

Muller, F. *Bari-Text mit anmerkung In Zeitschrift für volker-psychologie und Sprachwissenschaft* Vienne, 2(2), 1861.

Muratori, C. *Il sentimento religioso nella tribu dei bari*. Nigrizia (Vérone), 1939, pp. 34 et sq.

_____. *Stregonarie ed esorcismi i bari*. Nigrizia. (Vérone), 1939, pp. 68-69.

_____. *English-Bari-Lotuko-Acoli Vocabulary*. Okaru, Catholic Mission Printing Press, 1948.

Murray, G. W. *The Nilotic Languages, a Comparative Essay*. *Journal of the Anthropological Institute* 50: 327-68, 1920.

_____. *The Nubian and Bari Languages Compared*. *Sudan Notes and Records*. Vol. III (1920), pp. 260-270.

_____. *The Nilotic Languages*. A Comparative Essay. *Journal of Royal Anthropology Institute*. Volume L. 1920; pp. 327-368.

Mutro, Wilton Itoni. **The Impact of English Language on Mother Tongues: The Case of Kakwa-Inga.** A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of “Gradue” in Teaching English as a Second and Foreign Language. English Language and Literature Department. Enseignement Superieur, Universitaire Recherche Scientific Intitut Superieur Pedagogique CECA 20, B.P. 143, Bunia, July, 2012, unpublished.

Nader, L. F. A. **Tribal Survey of Mongalla Province**. London: Oxford University Press, 1937.

_____. **Governor of Mongalla Province**.

Greville G. Corbett. **Number**. Cambridge University Press, 2000. xix + 358.

Nyombe, Bureñi G. V. **Argument Affixes in Bari**. New York: City University of New York Dissertation, 1987.

O’connor, A. M. **An Economic Geography of East Africa**. Cambridge, Heffer, 1966.

Ogot, B. A., and Kieran J. A.. Zamani. **A Survey of East African History**. Nairobi, East African Publishing House (EAPH), 1968, p. 407.

Oliver, A. **The Sudan, A Southern Viewpoint**. London: Oxford University Press, 1970.

Oliver, R. and Mathew, G. M. **History of East Africa**. Volume. I, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1963.

Onziga, Yuga J. *Kó'dóté* (Kakuwâ-English Dictionary). Toronto, Ontario, Canada: (1984-Present).

_____. **Kakuwâ Grammar**. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: (1984-Present).

_____. **Kakuwâ Historical Present: A Compilation of People, Places and Events with Relevance to the Kakuwâ People and Territories**. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: (1984-Present).

_____. **Kakuwâ People, Land and Traditional Culture**. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: (1984-Present).

_____. **Kakuwâ Social and Economic Development**. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: (1984-Present).

_____. **Children's Alphabetical and Numbering Book in Kakuwâ**. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: (Ongoing work 1984-Present)..

_____. **Proper Names of Kakuwâ People and Places and their Meanings in Kakuwâ**. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: (1984-Present).

_____. **Kakuwâ Fauna and Flora**. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: (1984-Present).

_____. ***Pete-zi ti Yapa-zi ti Kiŋa ku Kakuwâ* (The Calendar in Kakuwâ)**. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: (1984-Present)

_____. ***Kuliya ti La'bi lo Kakwa* (Matters of Kakuwâ Traditional Culture)**. Trafford Publishers. Vancouver, 2007. FirstVoices.com

_____. Kakuwa Website www.kakwa.org, 2006.

_____. Kakuwa Website www.Kakuwâ.wix.com 2013.

_____. Kakuwâ Language website: <http://www.Kakuwâ.wix.com>

_____. Phonology and Orthography of Kakuwâ. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: 2010.

_____. *Koyikoyi* (Riddles) of Kakuwâ. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: 2010.

_____. ***Pictorial Alphabetic A, B, 'B ...'Y Book in Kakuwâ***. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: 2010.

Onziga, Y. J. and L. Gilley. **Phonology of Kakuwâ (Kakwa). Occasional Papers in the Study of Sudanese Languages. No. 10.** SIL International. 2012. Dallas. Web:
<http://www.ethnologue.com/bookstore.asp>

Owen, R.C.R. **Bari Grammar with Vocabularies and Reading Lessons.** Londres, 1908.

Peeters, G. ***Géographie du pays logo au sud d'Aba***. [Geography of the Logo Country in the Southern Aba]. Bruxelles, CEMUBAC, 1963.

Petherick, J. **Egypt, the Sudan and Central Africa.** London: Oxford University Press, 1970.

_____. **Chari-Nile and Nilotic-Saharan Languages** *In EB* 1: 225-28, 1974.

Petrides, G. A. **A Land Use Map of Uganda.** *The East African Agricultural Journal* 25(1), 1959, pp. 50-53.

Philips. **Kakwa-English Conversation.** Lalyo, Sudan Education Office, 1938, 43p.

Pirouet, L. ***Historical Dictionary of Uganda.*** New Jersey and London: Scarecrow Press, 1995.

Prosnett, R. N. **Some Notes on West Nile Hills and History.** *Uganda Journal* 15(2): 165-76, 1981

Raglan. **Some Roots Common to the Turkana, Lotuko and Bari Languages.** *Bulletin of School of Oriental Studies*, Londres, 4(2), 1926, pp. 427-428.

Refugees Magazine. (July, 1984).

- Remo, 'Bo'boli. **Kakwa County: Mountains, Rivers, Sub-Counties, Kanda, etc.** Kumuru: 2001.
- Remo, Tshombe Jaffer. **Rembi's Mystical Legacy: An Ethnographic Legacy.** Kampala: 2003.
- Report on the Rejaf Language Conference.*** London, 1928.
- Ritchie, C. **The Agony of Congo.** Letworth: Garden City Press Ltd, 1961.
- Robert, M. ***Le Congo Physique.*** [Physical Congo]. Liège, *librairie Maison des sciences*, 1946.
- Robins, W. ***Les Territoires Phytogéographiques du Congo Belge. Notice de l'Atlas Général du Congo.*** [Phytogeographical Territories of Belgium Congo]. Bruxelles, 1948.
- Rottland, Franz. ***Die sudnilotischen Sprachen: Beschreibung, Vergleichung und Rekonstruktion.*** Berlin: D. Reimer, 1982. (Kolner Beitrage zur Afrikanistik; 7) PL8545.97 .R68 1982
- Ruhlen, Merit. **A Guide to the World's Languages.** Volume 1. Classification, 1987.
- Saint Moulin L. de. ***Atlas des collectivités du Zaïre.*** [Atlas of the Regions of Zaïre]. Kinshasa, Presses Universitaires du Zaïre, 1976.
- Sanderson, Lilian. **Educational Development in the Southern Sudan: 1900-1948.** *Sudan Notes and Records. Volume XLIII Double Number* (Khartoum, 1962).
- Santadrea, S. **A New Tribe? The Ngala or Ngara** *SNR*, 33(2),1952, pp. 317-321.
- Scaetta, H. ***Le Climat écologique de la dorsale congo-Nile. Bruxelles, IRCB, 1934. (Au sujet du climat, voir également F. BULTOT. Carte des régions Climatiques du Congo Belge établie d'après les critères de Köppen-Bruxelles.*** [Ecological Climate of the Congo-Nile. Concerning the Climate, see also F. Bultot, Maps of the Climatic Regions of the Belgium Congo established according to the criteria of Köppen]. INEAC, 1950.
- Schadeberg, Thilo C., and M. L. (Eds.) **Nilo-Saharan: Proceedings of the First Nilo-Saharan Linguistics Institute Colloquium.** Dordrecht, 1981.
- Schweinfurth, G. **The Heart of Africa.** London: Oxford University Press, 1873.
- Semiante, F. **Kakwa In Nigrizia.** Vérona, 1928, pp. 71-72 and pp. 85-87.

Seligman, C.G. **Races Of Africa**. London: Oxford University Press, 1966.

_____. Pagan Tribes of the Nilotic Sudan. London: Oxford University Press, 1932.

Sembiante, F. **Kakwa In Nigrizia. Verona**, 1928, pp. 71-72 and pp. 85-87.

Seligman, C. G., Brenda Z. **The Bari**. *Journal of Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland*, No. 38, 1928, pp.409-479.

Shafer, Robert. **Phonétique comparée du négro-sénégalais (Mande)**. [Comparative Phonetics of the Black Senegalese (Mande)]. *Bulletin d'Institut Français d'Afrique Noire* 21:179-200, 1959.

Shibeika, Meki. **The Independent Sudan. The History of a Nation**. London: Robert Speller and Sons, 1959.

Sisto, V. **Saggio di Comparazione lessicale fra il cunama e le lingue bari e lotuko**. *Anthropos* (Freiburg), 45(4-6), 1950, pp. 618-626.

Smith, G. I. **Ghosts of Kampala, The Rise and Fall of Idi Amin**. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1980.

Southall A. 1953. **Alur Society: a study in Processes and Types of Domination**. Cambridge: W. Heffer and Sons

Spagnolo, L. M. **Bari Grammar**. Verona: Missioni Africane, 1933.

_____. **Bari-English-Italian Dictionary**. Verona: *Missioni Africane*, 1960.

_____. **Moletiji ti Loron Ling ko Katesismo** [Prayers and Catechism]. Verona: *The Nigritia Printing Press School*, 1924.

_____. **Kweyet na Kristianit** [A Prayer Book for Christian Catholic Bari]. **Evanjelijin ti Dominikalan** (Sunday Gospels), pp. 243-330. Verona: *The Nigritia Printing Press School*, pp. 243-330, 1925.

_____. **A.B.C. ko Kutuk na Bari** [A.B.C. in Bari Language]. Verona: *The Nigritia Printing Press School*, 1927.

_____. **Syllabary for the Bari Vernacular**. (**A short spelling book for the Bari**

alphabet adopted by the Rejaf Language Conference 1928). *The Nigritia Printing Press School*, Verona, 1929.

_____. ***Dekesi ti Bibbya*** [Bible History of the Old and New Testament in Bari Language]. Verona: The Nigritia Printing Press School, Verona, 1930.

_____. **Some Notes on the Initiation of Young Men and Girls in the Bari Tribe.** *Africa, Journal of the International Institute of African Languages and Cultures*, Vol. V. Number 4, 1932.

Sperlich. Wolfgang B. Gahua He Vagahau Niue: Niue Dictionary Project: Orthography and Vowel Quality. SICOL, University of the South Pacific, Sua, Fiji, July 3-7, 1995.

St. Mark, St. John and St. Luke (undated) translated into Kakuwâ for Catechism and a Holy Communion Service. Sheldon Press, London.

Stapleton, W. H. ***Suggestions for a Grammar of Bangala, with 2,000 Words and Many Useful Phrases***. Yakusu, *Baptist Missionary Society (BMS)*, 1903, 116 p.

Steinhart, E. I. *Conflict of Collaboration, the Kingdoms of Western Uganda 1890-1907*. New Jersey: Princetown University Press, 1977.

Stingand, C. H. ***Equatoria, The Lado Enclave***. London: Frank Cass and Company Ltd, 1968.

_____. ***Administration in Tropical Africa***. London: Constable, 1914.

_____. ***Equatoria, The Lado Enclave***. London: Constable, 1923.

Sudan Government. Report of Rejaf Language Conference, 1928. Amended Table of Distribution of Languages and Dialects in the Bari-Lutuko Group, pp. 37-39: Alphabets adopted by the Conference, pp. 46-48.

Sudan Government Report of the De La Warr Commission of 1937.

Sudan (Rep.of the). First Population Census of Sudan,1955-1957. Interim Report, Khartoum, 1958.

Taylor, B. ***Life and Landscape from Egypt to the Negro Kingdoms of the White Nile.*** Londres, 1854.

Moseley, C. and R. E. Asher (eds). **The Atlas of the World's Languages, 1994.**

Thelwall, R. (editor). **Aspects of Language in the Sudan. Occasional Papers in Linguistics and Language Learning. No. 5, 1978.** The New University of Ulster.

Tomore Naludu. ***Nouveau Testament* [New Testament].** Londres, Société Biblique. (undated).

Trench, C. C. Charley Gordon. **An Eminent Victorian Revised.** London: Penguin Books, 1978.

Tucker, A. N. **Tribal Confusion round Yei.** *Sudan Notes and Records (SNR)*, 1931.

_____. **The Linguistic Situation in the Southern Sudan.** (*Africa*, 1934).

_____. **Survey of the Linguistic Situation Groups in the Southern Sudan.** *Bulletin of S.O.S.*, 1935.

_____. **The Eastern Sudanic Languages.** London: International African Institute, 1940.

_____. **Eighteen Years in Uganda and East Africa.** 2 volumes London: Edward Arnold, 1908)

_____. **The Eastern Sudanic Languages.** Volume I. Published by the International African Institute by Dawsons of Pall Mall, London, 1967.

Tucker, A. N. and M. A. Bryan. **The Non-Bantu Languages of North-Eastern Africa.** London: Oxford University Press, 1956.

_____. **Linguistic Analyses: the North-Bantu Languages of North-Eastern Africa.** London: Oxford University Press, 1966.

Tucker, A. N. and J. Tompe Ole Mpaayei. **A Masai Grammar.** London: Oxford University Press, 1955.

The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Within. London: Oxford University Press, date????).

The Bible in Kakuwâ. United Bible Societies. 1983. (http://archive.org/details/rosettaproject_keo_gen-1)

The Constitution of the Republic of Uganda. Kampala: Government Print, Entebbe, 1967.

Uganda Handbook on Native Courts 134. Kampala, 1941.

The Report of the Finance, Administration and Conditions of the Sudan, 1905. Khartoum, 1906.

Uganda (Rep. of). Population Census 1969. Kampala: Government Print, 1969.

The Summer Institute of Linguistics. *Ethnologue: Guide to the World's Languages* is currently in its 12th edition. (ed. Barbara Grimes).

UNESCO, 1992 and its Affiliate CIPSH (*Conseil International de la Philosophie et des Sciences Humaines*) announced a project to compile a *Red Book* on Endangered Languages.

UNESCO <http://www.uneseco.org>

Versions of St. Mark, St. John, St. Luke (in Kakwa), a Catechism and a Holy Communion Service. C.M.S. Church Missionary Society), London: Sheldon Press (Undated).

Uaykane, Piricanda. Les langues nilotiques du Congo-Kinshasa. Morphologie comparée des nominaux Alur et Kakwa. [*Nilotic Languages of the Congo-Kinshasa. Comparative Morphology of Nominal Alur and Kakwa*] (???)

Van Den A Beele M., Van Den Put. R. *Les Principales cultures du Congo Belge.* [The Pricipal Cultures of Belgium Congo]. Bruxelles. *Ministère des Colonies, Direction de l'Agriculture.* [Ministry of Colonies, Director of Agriculture]. 1956 (3e ed.), 932 p.

Van Garsse, Y. *Ethnological and Anthropological Literature on the three Southern Sudan Provinces : Upper Nile, Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria.* Vienne, *Acta Ethnologica et linguistica*, No. 29, *Serie Africana*, 7, 1972.

Voegelin, C. F. And F. M. (eds.). *Classification and Index of the World's Languages.* London: Elsevier Publishing, 1977.

Voir également l'Encyclopédie du Congo-Belge et du Ruanda-Urundi. [See also *Encyclopedia of Belgium Congo and Ruanda-Urundi*]. Bruxelles, Bielveld, 1956, 3 tomes.

Vossen, Rainer. *The Classification of Eastern Nilotic and its Significance for Ethnohistory,* (in NS, 1981).

- _____. **The Eastern Nilotes: Linguistic and Historical Reconstructions.** Berlin: Reimer, 1982.
- Welmers, William E. **African Language Structures.** Berkeley: California University Press, 1973.
- Werne, F. ***Expedition to Discover the Source of the White Nile***, translated by W.O. Reilly, Richard Bentley, London, 1849, Volume II, Chapters V and VI.
- Werner, A. ***The Structure and Relationship of African Languages.*** London: Oxford University Press, 1930.
- Westernmann, D. **The Shilluk People.** Berlin, 1912.
- _____. (editor), Journal of the International Institute of African Languages and Culture. Volume 1 (4), 1928.
- _____. (editor), Journal of the International Institute of African Languages and Culture, Volume III (4), October, 1930.
- _____. **Director of the International Institute of African Languages and Cultures.** Professor of African Languages at the University of Berlin. Duff Lectures, 1935. London, Oxford University Press, 1937. New York, AMS Press, Inc., 1937.
- Whitehead, G. C. **Social Change Among the Bari.** *Sudan Notes and Records.* Volume SNR 12(1), 1929, pp.91-97.
- _____. ***Likikirilen* [Bari Fables].** London: Sheldon Press, 1932.
- _____. ***Names Among the Bari and other Sudan Tribes*** In ***Compte-rendu: Session du Congrès international des Sciences Anthropologiques et Ethnologiques***, Londres, 1934, pp. 312-313.
- _____. **Crops and Cattle among the Bari and Bari-speaking Tribes.** *SNR*, 4(2), 1953, pp. 265-280.
- Wokocan, Unyutha. ***Aspects de la grammaire générative et transformationnelle de la langue Kakwa*** [Aspects of the Generative Grammar and Transformational of the Kakuwa Language]. Lubumbashi, Faculte de Lettres, 1975.

Words in Obbo, Latuka and Zari (undated).

Yokwe, Eluzai Moga. **Bari Phonology**. University of Khartoum ms (Undated).

_____. **The Tonal Grammar of Bari**. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Dissertation, 1987.

Yusuf al-Khalifa Abu Bakr. **Language and Education in the Southern Sudan *in* Directions in Sudanese Linguistics and Folklore**. Published for the Institute of African and Asian Studies. Khartoum: Khartoum University Press, 1975, pp. 13-18

Zaire (Rép.du). **Lire les rapports annuels des Zones d'Aru et de Faradje (Ituri et haut-Uélé)**. [Read the Annual Reports of the Aru and Faradje Regions (Ituri and Upper Uele)].

Zaire (République du). **25 ans des Forces Armées Zaïroises (FAZ). Département de La Défense Nationale**. [Twenty Five Years of the Zairian Armed Forces. Department of National Defence]. Kinshasa, 1985.